FORM 6-K

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

For the month of August 2003

TOWER SEMICONDUCTOR LTD. (Translation of registrant's name into English)

P.O. BOX 619, MIGDAL HAEMEK, ISRAEL 10556 (Address of principal executive offices)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant files or will file annual reports under cover Form 20-F or Form 40-F.

Form 20-F x Form 40-F

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant by furnishing the information contained in this Form is also thereby furnishing the information to the Commission pursuant to Rule 12g3-2(b) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

On August 11, 2003, the Registrant announced its financial results for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2003. Attached hereto are (1) the press release announcing the results and (2) the Registrant's unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements as of June 30, 2003 and for the three month and six month periods then ended.

This Form 6-K is being incorporated by reference in all effective registration statements filed by us under the Securities Act of 1933.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

TOWER SEMICONDUCTOR LTD.

Date: August 11, 2003

By:

/s/ Tamar Cohen Tamar Cohen Corporate Secretary

TOWER SEMICONDUCTOR LTD. ANNOUNCES SECOND QUARTER AND FIRST HALF 2003 RESULTS

FAB 2 PRODUCTION RAMP UNDERWAY

MIGDAL HAEMEK, ISRAEL-- AUGUST 8, 2003-- Tower Semiconductor Ltd. (NASDAQ: TSEM; TASE: TSEM) today announced results for the second quarter and first half ended June 30, 2003.

Sales for the second quarter of 2003 were \$12.9 million, compared to \$12.6 million in the preceding quarter and compared with \$11.6 million in the second quarter of 2002. Second quarter loss was \$16.8 million, or \$0.37 per share, compared to a loss of \$14.4 million, or \$0.33 per share, for the first quarter of 2003 and compared with a loss of \$11.3 million, or \$0.39 per share, for the second quarter of 2002.

Sales for the six months ended June 30, 2003 were \$25.5 million, versus \$20.0 million for the six months ended June 30, 2002. The company reported a loss of \$31.2 million, or \$0.70 per share, compared with a loss of \$23.3 million, or \$0.86 per share, in the six months ended June 30, 2002.

Fab 1 drove the company's increase in sales in second quarter 2003, which marked the fifth consecutive quarter of positive cash flow from Fab 1 operations. The company's increase in loss in the second quarter was mainly due to the high level of start up and production ramp activities in Fab 2. The company expects a decrease in Fab 1 sales, along with first time Fab 2 sales, in the third quarter. This would result in modest quarter-to-quarter growth on a consolidated basis.

Volume production in Fab 2 for wafer partners Alliance Semiconductor (NASDAQ: ALSC) and SanDisk Corporation (NASDAQ: SNDK) began this past quarter. First-time production order for Fab 2 was also received from wafer partner QuickLogic Corporation (NASDAQ: QUIK). Additionally, Fab 2 enhanced its IP portfolio in the second quarter by licensing design tools from Cadence (NYSE: CDN), Mentor (NASDAQ: MENT) and ChipIdea.

Carmel Vernia, chairman of the board and CEO of Tower, commented, "I am pleased with the progress we made on many fronts this past quarter. We received first-time orders for Fab 2 from several customers, including Zoran. We enhanced our focus on customer service with the hire of Rafi Nave, a longtime industry executive. Concurrently, we expanded our sales force and pursued our technology developments in key areas."

The Company has reached an arrangement with its banks and with its equity and wafer partners to extend the original financing agreement and provide additional funding to the company, if needed, for further ramp-up of production capacity in Fab 2.

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TOWER SEMICONDUCTOR LTD. ANNOUNCES SECOND QUARTER AND FIRST HALF 2003 RESULTS PAGE 2 OF 3 $\,$

Tower will host a conference call to discuss these results on Friday, August 8, 2003 at 11:00 a.m. Eastern time / 18:00 Israel time. To participate, call 1-800-915-4836 (U.S. toll-free number) or 1-973-317-5319 (international) and mention ID code: TOWER. Callers in Israel are invited to call local 03-925-5910. The conference call also will be webcast live at www.companyboardroom.com and at www.towersemi.com and will be available thereafter on both Web sites for replay for 90 days, starting at 2:00 p.m. Eastern time on the day of the call.

ABOUT TOWER SEMICONDUCTOR LTD.

Tower Semiconductor Ltd. is a pure-play independent wafer foundry established in 1993. The company manufactures integrated circuits with geometries ranging from 1.0 to 0.18 microns; it also provides complementary manufacturing services and design support. In addition to digital CMOS process technology, Tower offers advanced non-volatile memory solutions, mixed-signal and CMOS image-sensor technologies. To provide world-class customer service, the company maintains two manufacturing facilities: Fab 1 has process technologies from 1.0 to 0.35 microns and can produce up to 20,000 150mm wafers per month. Fab 2 features 0.18-micron and below process technologies, including foundry-standard technology, and when complete is expected to offer production capacity of 33,000 200mm wafers per month. The Tower Web site is located at www.towersemi.com.

Safe Harbor

This press release includes forward-looking statements, which are subject to risks and uncertainties. Our actual results may vary from those projected or implied by such forward-looking statements. Potential risks and uncertainties include, without limitation, risks and uncertainties associated with (i) our need to conclude the comprehensive contract for our 2003 financing package with our banks, including the detailed terms and conditions (which, if completed, will include an extension of the deadlines for the fifth and sixth milestones), as well as satisfy all of the conditions to such contract, including the receipt of the shareholders approval, all of which is a condition to receipt of the remainder of the first installment of our fifth milestone payment from our wafer and equity investors in the amount of \$11.2 million and which, in the absence of a completed contract, would result in an event of default under the credit facility in which event our banks would have the right to call our loans and exercise their liens against our assets, (ii) raising at least \$26 million of additional funding for Fab 2 before the end of 2003, which is a condition to completion of the fifth milestone investment by our major wafer and equity partners in the amount of \$16.4 million, (iii) obtaining the approval of our shareholders to the terms of the support to be provided by The Israel Corporation for our additional equity needs, (iv) obtaining the approval of the Israeli Investment Center to extend the five-year investment period under our Fab 2 approved enterprise program and of amendments to our modified business plan, (v) the lawsuit filed against us in the southern district of New York, (vi) market acceptance and competitiveness of the products to be manufactured by us for customers using these technologies, as well as obtaining additional business from new and existing customers, (vii) a declaration of default by Tower's WPs, financial investors and the IC should Tower's banks call the loans, (viii) our ability to obtain additional financing for the Fab 2 project from

TOWER SEMICONDUCTOR LTD. ANNOUNCES SECOND QUARTER AND FIRST HALF 2003 RESULTS PAGE 3 OF 3 $\,$

equity and/or wafer partners, the Israeli Investment Center, our banks, and/or other sources, as required under the Fab 2 business plan and pursuant to our agreements with our wafer and equity partners, banks and the Israeli Investment Center, (ix) ramp-up of production at Fab 2, (x) completion of the development and/or transfer of advanced process technologies to be utilized in Fab 1 and Fab 2, (xi) conditions in the market for foundry manufacturing services and for semiconductor products generally and (xii) possible loss of our exclusive foundry license with Saifun if we fail to meet certain sales levels and other conditions. Results in future quarters will also be affected by depreciation and amortization for Fab 2 property and equipment and 0.18 technology beginning in the third quarter of 2003. A more complete discussion of risks and uncertainties that may affect the accuracy of forward-looking statements included in this press release or which may otherwise affect our business is included at "Risk Factors" in our most recent Annual Report on Form 20-F, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission and the Israel Securities Authority.

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TOWER SEMICONDUCTOR LTD. AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (dollars in thousands, except share data and per share data)

	AS OF	DECEMBER 31,		
	 2003	 2002		
	 unau)	1)	 	
ASSETS				
CURRENT ASSETS Cash and cash equivalents Short-term interest-bearing deposits Cash and short-term interest-bearing deposits	\$ 12,277 5,000	\$ 8,885 7,000	\$ 7,857 10,500	
Designated for investments relating to Fab 2 Trade accounts receivable (net of allowance for	2,021	26,700	51,338	
Doubtful accounts of \$71, \$215 and \$155, respectively) Other receivables	5,441 20,717	5,313 26,441 9,530	7,456 21,322	
Inventories Other current assets	13,275 2,455	9,530 2,465	10,201 1,407	
Total current assets	61,186 ======	86,334 ======	110,081 ======	
LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS Long-term interest-bearing deposits				
Designated for investments relating to Fab 2 Other long-term investments	12,437 6,000	11,606 6,000	11,893 6,000	
	18,437	17,606	17,893	
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT, NET	574,196	406,881	493,074	
OTHER ASSETS	107,823	76,719	95,213	
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 761,642	587,540 ======	\$ 716,261 =======	
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY				
CURRENT LIABILITIES				
Short-term debt Trade accounts payable	\$ 4,000 79,810	\$ 4,000 56,127	\$ 4,000 76,083	
Other current liabilities	9,322	7,572	8,071	
Total current liabilities	93,132	67,699	88,154	
LONG-TERM DEBT	308,000	195,000	253,000	
CONVERTIBLE DEBENTURES	26,549	23,448	24,121	
LONG-TERM LIABILITY IN RESPECT OF CUSTOMERS' ADVANCES	47,246	32,578	47,246	
OTHER LONG-TERM LIABILITIES	6,011	7,242	5,406	
Total liabilities	480,938	325,967	417,927	
	=======	========	======	
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Ordinary shares, NIS 1 par value - authorized 100,000,000 shares; Issued 49,241,064, 31,511,228 and 44,735,532 shares, respectively Additional paid-in capital Shareholder receivables and unearned compensation Accumulated deficit	12,291 413,334 (26) (135,823)	8,537 338,753 (99) (76,546)	11,294 400,808 (53) (104,643)	
Treasury stock, at cost - 1,300,000 shares	289,776 (9,072)	270,645 (9,072)	307,406 (9,072)	
Total shareholders' equity	280,704	261,573	298,334	
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	\$ 761,642	\$ 587,540 ======	\$ 716,261 =======	

TOWER SEMICONDUCTOR LTD. AND SUBSIDIARY CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (dollars in thousands, except share data and per share data)

	SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30,		THREE MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30,				YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31,	
	2003	2002		2003		2002	-	2002
	(unaudi	ted)	(unaud		udited)		-	
SALES	\$ 25,471 \$	20,042	\$	12,879	\$	11,622	\$	51,801
COST OF SALES	37,268	28,878		19,334		15,484	-	67,022
GROSS LOSS	(11,797)	(8,836)		(6,455)		(3,862)		(15,221)
OPERATING COSTS AND EXPENSES								
Research and development Marketing, general and administrative	8,656 10,764	6,542 7,127		4,799 5,120		3,570 3,708		17,031 17,091
	19,420	13,669		9,919		7,278		34,122
OPERATING LOSS	(31,217)	(22,505)		(16,374)		(11,140)	-	(49,343)
FINANCING EXPENSE, NET	(29)	(800)		(515)		(151)		(2,104)
CAPITAL GAIN FROM SALE OF EQUIPMENT	66			59			-	45
LOSS FOR THE PERIOD	\$ (31,180) \$	(23,305)	\$	(16,830)	\$	(11,291)	\$	(51,402)
BASIC LOSS PER ORDINARY SHARE								
(**) Loss per share (1.63)	(0.70)	(0.86)		(0.37)		(0.39)		(1.63)
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding - in thousands	44,481	27,070		45,515 ======		28,828		31,523

(**) Basic and diluted loss per share in accordance with U.S. GAAP would be \$0.70 and \$0.37 for the six and three months ended June 30, 2003 [\$0.86 and \$0.39 in the six and three months ended June 30, 2002, respectively and \$1.63 for the year ended December 31, 2002]. TOWER SEMICONDUCTOR LTD. AND SUBSIDIARY UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF JUNE 30, 2003

TOWER SEMICONDUCTOR LTD. AND SUBSIDIARY

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The Board of Directors Tower Semiconductor Ltd. Migdal Ha'emek

Gentlemen:

Re: REVIEW OF UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF JUNE 30, 2003

At your request, we have reviewed the condensed interim consolidated financial statements ("interim financial statements") of Tower Semiconductor Ltd. ("the Company") and its subsidiary, as follows:

- - Balance sheet as of June 30, 2003.
- - Statements of operations for the six months and three months ended June 30, 2003.
- - Statement of changes in shareholders' equity for the six months and three months ended June 30, 2003.
- - Statement of cash flows for the six months and three months ended June 30, 2003.

Our review was conducted in accordance with procedures prescribed by the Institute of Certified Public Accountants in Israel. The procedures included, inter alia, reading the aforementioned interim financial statements, reading the minutes of the shareholders' meetings and meetings of the board of directors and its committees, and making inquiries with the persons responsible for financial and accounting affairs.

Since the review that was performed is limited in scope and does not constitute an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we do not express an opinion on the aforementioned interim financial statements.

In performing our review, nothing came to our attention which indicates that material adjustments are required to the interim financial statements for them to be deemed financial statements prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in Israel.

Accounting principles generally accepted in Israel vary in certain significant respects from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The effect of the application of the latter on the financial position and results of operations as of the date and for the periods presented is summarized in Note 5.

Respectfully submitted,

Brightman Almagor & Co. Certified Public Accountants A member of Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu

Tel Aviv, Israel August 8, 2003

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TOWER SEMICONDUCTOR LTD. AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (dollars in thousands, except share data and per share data)

		AS OF .		DECEMBER 31,		
		2003		2002		
		(unaud	dited)		
ASSETS						
CURRENT ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents Short-term interest-bearing deposits Cash and short-term interest-bearing deposits	\$	12,277 5,000	\$	8,885 7,000	\$	7,857 10,500
designated for investments relating to FAB 2 Trade accounts receivable (net of allowance for		2,021		26,700		51,338
doubtful accounts of \$71, \$215 and \$155, respectively) Other receivables		5,441 20,717		5,313		7,456 21,322
Inventories		13,275		26,441 9,530		10,201
Other current assets				2,465		1,407
Total current assets		61,186		86,334		110,081
			-			
LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS						
Long-term interest-bearing deposits designated for investments relating to FAB 2		12,437		11,606		11,893
Other long-term investments				6,000		6,000
			-			
		18,437	-	17,606		17,893
		574,196		406 991		402 074
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT, NET		574,196	-	406,881		493,074
OTHER ASSETS		107,823	-	76,719		95,213
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	761,642		587,540		716,261
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	=		=		:	
CURRENT LIABILITIES						
Short-term debt Trade accounts payable	\$	4,000 79,810	\$	4,000 56,127	\$	4,000 76,083
Other current liabilities		9,322		7,572		8,071
			-			
Total current liabilities		93,132		67,699		88,154
LONG-TERM DEBT		308,000		195,000		253,000
CONVERTIBLE DEBENTURES		26,549		23,448		24,121
LONG-TERM LIABILITY IN RESPECT OF CUSTOMERS' ADVANCES		47,246		32,578		47,246
OTHER LONG-TERM LIABILITIES		6,011		7,242		5,406
Total liabilities		480,938		325,967		417,927
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Ordinary shares, NIS 1 par value - authorized 100,000,000 shares;						
issued 49,241,064, 31,511,228 and 44,735,532 shares, respectively		12,291		8,537		11,294
Additional paid-in capital		413, 334		338,753		400, 808
Shareholder receivables and unearned compensation		(26)		(99)		(53)
Accumulated deficit		(135,823)	-	(76,546)		(104,643)
		289,776		270,645		307,406
Treasury stock, at cost - 1,300,000 shares		(9,072)		(9,072)		(9,072)
Total shareholders' equity		280,704		261,573		298,334
			-			
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	\$	761,642	\$	587,540 ======		716,261

See notes to condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

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TOWER SEMICONDUCTOR LTD. AND SUBSIDIARY CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (dollars in thousands, except share data and per share data)

	SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30,				THREE MONT JUNE	30,		EAR ENDED DECEMBER 31,	
		2003 2002			2003	2002	2002		
	-	(unaudi	ted)			dited)			
SALES	\$	25,471 \$	20,042	\$	12,879 \$	11,622	\$	51,801	
COST OF SALES	-	37,268	28,878		19,334	15,484		67,022	
GROSS LOSS	-		(8,836)		(6,455)	(3,862)		(15,221)	
OPERATING COSTS AND EXPENSES									
Research and development Marketing, general and administrative	-		6,542 7,127		4,799 5,120	3,570 3,708		17,031 17,091	
	-	19,420	13,669		9,919	7,278		34,122	
OPERATING LOSS		(31,217)	(22,505)		(16,374)	(11,140)		(49,343)	
FINANCING EXPENSE, NET		(29)	(800)		(515)	(151)		(2,104)	
CAPITAL GAIN FROM SALE OF EQUIPMENT	-	66			59			45	
LOSS FOR THE PERIOD		(31,180) \$ ====================================	(23,305) ======	\$	(16,830) \$ ======	(11,291) ======	\$ ==	(51,402) ======	
BASIC LOSS PER ORDINARY SHARE									
Loss per share	=	(0.70)	(0.86)		(0.37) ======			(1.63)	
Loss used to compute basic loss per share		(31,180) \$			(16,830) \$ ======			(51,402)	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding - in thousands	=	44,481	27,070		45,515 ======	28,828 ======	==	31,523 ======	

See notes to condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

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TOWER SEMICONDUCTOR LTD. STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (dollars in thousands, except share data and per share data)

	PAID-IN			ADDITIONAL PAID-IN	RE(AREHOLDER CEIVABLES AND UNEARNED	ACCUMULATED	TREASURY		
	SHARES		AMOUNT		CAPITAL		MPENSATION	DEFICIT	STOCK	TOTAL
							()			
BALANCE - JANUARY 1, 2003	44,735,532	\$	11,294	\$	400,808	\$	(53)	\$ (104,643)	\$ (9,072)	\$298,334
Changes during six months period(unaudited):										
Stock-based compensation related to the Fab 2 constructor					145					145
Issuance of shares, net of related costs Amortization of unearned compensation	4,505,532		997		12,381		27			13,378 27
Loss for the period								(31,180)		(31,180)
BALANCE - JUNE 30, 2003	49,241,064 =======		12,291 =======		413,334 =======	\$ ==	(26) ======	\$ (135,823) =======	\$ (9,072) =======	\$280,704 ======
BALANCE - JANUARY 1, 2002	26,297,102	\$	7,448	\$	307,865	\$	(195)	\$ (53,241)	\$ (9,072)	\$252,805
Changes during six months period(unaudited):										
Issuance of shares, net of related costs	5,214,126		1,089		30,888					31,977
Amortization of unearned compensation Loss for the period							96	(23,305)		96 (23,305)
BALANCE - JUNE 30, 2002	31,511,228		8,537				(99)	\$ (76,546)	\$ (9,072)	\$261,573
						=:		=======		
BALANCE - APRIL 1, 2003	44,735,532	\$	11,294	\$	400,887	\$	(34)	\$ (118,993)	\$ (9,072)	\$284,082
Changes during three months period(unaudited)	:									
Issuance of shares, net of related costs Amortization of unearned compensation Loss for the period	4,505,532		997		12,447		8	(16,830)		13,444 8 (16,830)
	40 241 064	•	12 201	۴	410 004		(26)		۰۰۰۰۰ ۲ (۵.072)	
BALANCE - JUNE 30, 2003	49,241,064 =======		12,291		413,334 =======	\$ ==	(26) ======	\$ (135,823) =======	\$ (9,072) =======	\$280,704 ======
BALANCE - APRIL 1, 2002	26,630,047	\$	7,520	\$	309,746	\$	(143)	\$ (65,255)	\$ (9,072)	\$242,796
Changes during three months period(unaudited)	:									
Issuance of shares, net of related costs	4,881,181		1,017		29,007					30,024
Amortization of unearned compensation Loss for the period							44	(11,291)		44 (11,291)
BALANCE - JUNE 30, 2002	31,511,228	\$	8,537	\$	338,753	\$	(99)	\$ (76,546)	\$ (9,072)	\$261,573
						=:	======			======
BALANCE - JANUARY 1, 2002	26,297,102	\$	7,448	\$	307,865	\$	(195)	\$ (53,241)	\$ (9,072)	\$252,805
Changes during 2002:										
Issuance of shares, net of related costs Amortization of unearned compensation	18,438,430		3,846		92,943		142			96,789 142
Loss for the year								(51,402)		(51,402)
BALANCE - DECEMBER 31, 2002	44,735,532 ======	\$	11,294 ======	\$	400,808 ======	\$ ==	(53) ======	\$ (104,643) =======	\$ (9,072) =======	\$298,334 =======

See notes to condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

TOWER SEMICONDUCTOR LTD. AND SUBSIDIARY CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (dollars in thousands, except share data and per share data)

	JUNE		JUNE 3	0,	YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31,
		2002	2003		2002
	UNAUI)	DITED)	UNAUDI		
CASH FLOWS - OPERATING ACTIVITIES					
Loss for the period Adjustments to reconcile loss for the period to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities: Income and expense items not involving cash flows:	\$ (31,180) \$		\$ (16,830)\$	(11,291)	\$ (51,402)
Depreciation and amortization Gain from sale of equipment Changes in assets and liabilities:	8,878 (66)	9,860	4,207 (59)	,	18,821 (45)
Decrease (Increase) in trade accounts receivable Decrease (Increase) in other receivables and other	2,015	(1,992)	1,259	(1,199)	(4,135)
current assets	(649)	(1,377)		(2,072)	(1,305)
Increase in inventories Increase in trade accounts payable	(114) 3,864	(77) 1,132	(70) 455	(577) 1,345	(609) 4,686
Increase in other current liabilities	1,225	392	1 733	297	2,764
Increase in other long-term liabilities	605	1,055	262	148	2,822
Increase in long-term liability	(15,422)	(14,312)		(8,199)	(28,403)
in respect of customers' advances		14,668		14,668	29,336
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		356			
CASH FLOWS - INVESTING ACTIVITIES					
Decrease (increase) in cash and short-term and long-term interest-bearing deposits designated for investments	40.770	(24, 750)	10 500	(0.005)	(50,000)
relating to FAB 2 Investments in property and equipment Investment grants received Proceeds from sale of equipment	48,773 (103,664) 17,356 64	(34,758) (103,425) 18,724	19,522 (55,631) 10,636 57	(6,935) (47,999) 8,551	(59,683) (205,099) 40,481 70
Investments in other assets Decrease (Increase) in deposits, net	(16,497) 5,500	(18,121) 3,044	(10,737) 4,000	(12,102) 3,011	
Net cash used in investing activities	(48,468)	(134,536)	(32,153)		(258,977)
CASH FLOWS - FINANCING ACTIVITIES					
Proceeds from issuance of shares, net of related costs Decrease in short-term debt	13,310	31,915 (10,000)		29,987 (10,000)	· · · ·
Decrease in long-term debt Increase in long-term debt Proceeds from (cost related to) sale of securities, net	(2,000) 57,000 	(2,000) 82,000 21,540	(1,000) 27,000	(114)	142,000 21,540
Net cash provided by financing activities	68,310	123,455		40,873	246,291
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - BEGINNING OF PERIOD		(10,725) 19,610			(11,753) 19,610
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - END OF PERIOD			\$ 12,277 \$ ========		
NON-CASH ACTIVITIES					
Investments in property and equipment			\$ 30,468 \$		
Investments in other assets	\$ 7,374 \$ =======	======= \$ 916 ========	======== \$ 2,528 \$ ========	2,886 =======	======== \$ 4,304 ========
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION					
Cash paid during the period for interest	\$ 7,879	\$ 4,811	\$ 3,462 \$ =======	2,644	\$ 11,594
Cash paid during the period for income taxes			\$		

See notes to condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

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NOTE 1 - BASIS OF PRESENTATION

- A. The unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements as of June 30, 2003 and for the six months and three months then ended ("interim financial statements") of Tower Semiconductor Ltd. ("the Company") and subsidiary should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements of the Company and subsidiary as of December 31, 2002 and for the year then ended, including the notes thereto. In the opinion of management, the interim financial statements include all adjustments necessary for a fair presentation of the financial position and results of operations as of the dates and for the interim periods presented. The results of operations for the interim periods are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected on a full-year basis.
- B. The interim financial statements have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") in Israel, which, as applicable to these interim financial statements, are identical in all material respects to GAAP in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP"), except as indicated in Note 5.

The accounting principles applied in the preparation of these interim financial statements are consistent with those principles applied in the preparation of the most recent annual audited financial statements.

C. ESTABLISHMENT OF NEW FABRICATION FACILITY

In January 2001, the Company's Board of Directors approved the establishment of a new wafer fabrication facility in Israel ("Fab 2"), at an expected cost of approximately \$1,500,000. Fab 2 is designated to manufacture semiconductor integrated circuits on silicon wafers in geometries of 0.18 micron and below on 200 millimeters wafers. The Company entered into several related agreements and arrangements in connection with Fab 2, including agreements and other arrangements with technology and Wafer Partners, equity investors, the Company's Banks, the government of Israel and others to provide an aggregate of \$1,146,000 of financing Fab 2.

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NOTE 1 - BASIS OF PRESENTATION (cont.)

C. ESTABLISHMENT OF NEW FABRICATION FACILITY (cont.)

The Fab 2 project is a complex undertaking, which entails substantial risks and uncertainties. Subsequent to balance-sheet date, the Company and the Banks reached understandings pursuant to which the Facility Agreement and certain of its provisions will be amended to reflect the updated plan for the construction of Fab 2, which was submitted to the Banks in June 2003. The updated plan calls for, among other things, a slower ramp-up for Fab 2 than originally planned and conforms the current fund-raising, production and capacity covenants in the Facility Agreement, including those described in note 3B below, to the revised ramp-up. Though as of the approval date of the interim financial statements a comprehensive contract with respect to these understandings has not been concluded, management estimates that concluding such a contract is probable. Management's estimate is based primarily on the discussions and negotiations with the Banks held prior and subsequent to the balance-sheet date. Completing the aforementioned comprehensive contract with the Banks is material for the continuation of construction and equipping of Fab 2.

For further details concerning the Fab 2 project and related agreements, risks and uncertainties, see Note 3 below and Note 13A to the 2002 audited consolidated financial statements. For details concerning non-capitalizable expenses and cash flows used in operating activities relating to Fab 2, see Note 3E below.

NOTE 2 - MAJOR CUSTOMERS

Sales to major customers as a percentage of total sales were as follows:

	Six months ended June 30,					
	2003	2002				
	(unaudi	ed)				
Customer A	25 %	36 %				
Customer B	22	16				
Customer C	19	4				
Other customers (*)	12	19				

(*) Represents sales to three different customers each of whom accounted for between 2% and 6% of sales during the six months ended June 30, 2003, and to three customers (5%-8%) during the six months ended June 30, 2002.

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NOTE 3 - RECENT DEVELOPMENTS RELATING TO FAB 2

A. AMENDMENTS TO THE PRIMARY WAFER PARTNER AND EQUITY INVESTOR AGREEMENTS

In the first quarter of 2003, the Company's primary Wafer Partners and its Equity Investors entered into amendments to their agreements with the Company, pursuant to which the primary Wafer Partners and the Equity Investors agreed to advance their fifth milestone installment payment, in the aggregate amount of \$41,069, regardless of its achievement. The amendments provided that \$24,641 of the fifth milestone payment is to be paid following receipt of all required approvals for the amendments as outlined below, and the remaining \$16,428 is to be paid no earlier than August 2003 and subject to the Company's obtaining all the approvals as outlined below and raising of an aggregate of approximately \$22,000 in additional funding for Fab 2 (which under certain circumstances, may increase up to \$26,000) (the "Additional Raising Amount") from specified financial sources, no later than December 31, 2003. Following an addendum to these amendments, their approval in May 2003 by the Company's with interim funding in the amount of \$33,000, out of which a maximum amount of \$27,000 may be and was drawn down as loans by the Company as of June 30, 2003, the primary Wafer Partners and Equity Investors invested in May 2003 an aggregate amount of \$13,440 towards the aforementioned \$24,641 first installment of the fifth milestone.

In consideration for their investments for the first installment of the fifth milestone in the amount of \$13,440, the primary Wafer Partners and the Equity Investors were issued 4,505,532 Ordinary Shares of the Company, based on the average closing sale price of the Company's Ordinary Shares for the 30 trading days prior to the date the Company's Board of Directors approved the amendments (\$2.983 per share), and, for the second installment of the fifth milestone, the primary Wafer Partners and the Equity Investors will be issued fully-paid Ordinary Shares of the Company, based on the price at which the Company raises the Additional Raising Amount from specified financial sources.

Pursuant to the abovementioned amendments, the Company granted the primary Wafer Partners an option to convert an aggregate of up to \$13,201 of the unutilized long-term customers' advances, which they may have as of December 31, 2005, into fully-paid Ordinary Shares of the Company, the amount of which shall be determined based on the average closing sale price of the Company's Ordinary Shares for the 30 trading days prior to such date. The option is exercisable during January 2006. In case such conversion occurs and the amount of shares issued is equivalent to or greater than 5% of the Company's outstanding share capital as of the conversion date, the Company has undertaken to offer to all of its other shareholders rights to purchase shares of the Company at the same price per share.

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NOTE 3 - RECENT DEVELOPMENTS RELATING TO FAB 2 (cont.)

A. AMENDMENTS TO THE PRIMARY WAFER PARTNER AND EQUITY INVESTOR AGREEMENTS (cont.)

Under the Fab 2 investment agreements, the fifth and last milestone towards the Wafer Partners and Equity Investors was to have been achieved by mid-July 2003, when taking into account a seven and a half month grace period. The fifth milestone was not achieved by such date. As stated above, subject to obtaining all the approvals for the amendments as outlined below, the primary Wafer Partners and Equity Investors agreed to pay the fifth milestone installment payment even if the Company does not achieve the fifth milestone.

As part of the amendments described above, and subject to obtaining all the approvals as outlined below, the primary Wafer Partners and Equity Investors agreed to waive the requirement that the Company raise a cumulative total of \$50,000 from new wafer partners by March 31, 2003.

The abovementioned amendments were subject to the approval of the Company's shareholders and to the approvals of certain regulatory bodies, all of which were obtained by June 30, 2003. In addition, the amendments are subject to the conclusion of a final comprehensive contract, including the detailed terms and conditions, with the Banks, as outlined in B below, and to the additional condition that the Investment Center shall not have informed the Company that it is not continuing its funding of the Fab 2 project.

B. AMENDMENTS TO THE FAB 2 FACILITY AGREEMENT

Subsequent to balance-sheet date, the Company and the Banks reached understandings pursuant to which the Facility Agreement and certain of its provisions will be amended to reflect the updated plan for the construction of Fab 2, which was submitted to the Banks in June 2003. The updated plan calls for, among other things, a slower ramp-up for Fab 2 than originally planned and conforms the current fund-raising, production and capacity covenants in the Facility Agreement, including those described below, to the revised ramp-up.

According to the updated plan submitted to the Banks the Company is required to raise at least an additional \$90,000 from specified financial sources. As a result, the Company would be committed to raise an aggregate of \$150,000 from these sources by December 2005, at milestones to be agreed upon. In addition, the Banks have requested that the Company's primary Wafer Partners and Equity Investors be committed to continue to support the Fab 2 project.

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NOTE 3 - RECENT DEVELOPMENTS RELATING TO FAB 2 (cont.)

B. AMENDMENTS TO THE FAB 2 FACILITY AGREEMENT (cont.)

The understandings with the Banks are subject to conclusion of a final comprehensive contract, including the detailed terms and conditions of such contract; to the approval of the board of directors of the Company's primary Wafer Partners and Equity Investors; the Company's shareholders meeting; and other regulatory bodies. Management estimates that formalizing the aforementioned understandings with the Banks into a comprehensive contract and obtaining the required approvals are probable. Management's estimate is based primarily on the discussions and negotiations with the Banks, the primary Wafer Partners and Equity Investors held prior and subsequent to the balance-sheet date. Completing the aforementioned comprehensive contract with the Banks is material for the continuation of construction and equipping of Fab 2.

According to the current Facility Agreement with the Banks, the Company is obligated to comply with certain financial ratios, primarily total shareholders' equity to total assets, and substantial additional material covenants in connection with the establishment of Fab 2, primarily production and capacity milestones. As of June 30, 2003 and the approval date of the interim financial statements, the Company had not raised \$24,000 of its fund raising covenant from specified financial sources. In addition, the Company did not achieve on time the fifth production and capacity milestones towards the Banks, and based on the updated plan for the construction of Fab 2, the Company does not expect to achieve on time the sixth milestone towards the Banks. As discussed in the previous paragraph, these covenants will be conformed to the updated plan for the construction of Fab 2 in connection with the amendments to the Facility Agreement.

During the discussions and negotiation period, the Banks have limited the full amount the Company may draw down pursuant to the Facility Agreement. However, during the six months ended June 30, 2003 the Banks provided the Company with loans in the aggregate amount of 57,000, and additional 6,000 in letters of credit; and subsequent to the balance-sheet date, the Banks provided the Company with an additional 40,000.

C. APPROVED ENTERPRISE STATUS

Under the terms of the Fab 2 approved enterprise program, investments in respect of Fab 2 are to be completed by December 31, 2005, five years from the date the approval certificate was obtained. Due to the later than planned commencement of construction of Fab 2 and prevailing market conditions, the Company does not currently expect to complete Fab 2 investments by the end of 2005. The Company has notified the Investment Center of its revised investment schedule contemplated in the updated plan described in B above, and has also informed the Investment Center of the reduced rate of annual investments and lower than projected expectations for Fab 2 sales.

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NOTE 3 - RECENT DEVELOPMENTS RELATING TO FAB 2 (cont.)

C. APPROVED ENTERPRISE STATUS (cont.)

As of the date of the interim financial statements, the Company's revised investments plan is currently being evaluated by the Investment Center. While Israeli law currently limits the ability of the Investment Center to extend the investment period beyond five years, the Company's management estimates, based on discussions held with the Investment Center, that it is probable that satisfactory arrangements with the Investment Center in this regard will be made.

D. OTHER AGREEMENTS

Through June 30, 2003 the Company had entered into several additional agreements related mainly to the construction, equipping and transfer of technology for Fab 2. The Company's aggregate commitment in connection with these agreements as of such date, including the Fab 2 construction agreement, amounted to \$57,137.

E. NON-CAPITALIZABLE EXPENSES AND OPERATING CASH FLOWS USED IN CONNECTION WITH FAB 2

In connection with establishing Fab 2, the Company incurred during the six-month period ended June 30, 2003 non-capitalizable expenses in the amount of \$19,685, of which \$11,220 was included in cost of sales and \$8,465 was included in marketing, general and administrative (during the corresponding period - \$8,214, \$3,626 and \$4,588, respectively). During the three-month period ended June 30, 2003 the Company incurred non-capitalizable expenses in connection with establishing Fab 2 in the amount of \$10,196, of which \$6,193 was included in cost of sales and \$4,003 was included in marketing, general and administrative (during the corresponding period - \$4,863, \$2,421 and \$2,442, respectively).

Net cash used in operating activities during the six-month period ended June 30, 2003 was \$15,422. That amount includes net cash out flows in the amount of \$22,222 attributable to the establishing of Fab 2 (during the corresponding period -\$14,312 and \$13,796, respectively). The \$14,312 and \$13,796 amounts exclude net cash in the amount of \$14,668 provided by an increase in long-term liability in respect of customers' advances.

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NOTE 4 - OTHER RECENT DEVELOPMENTS

- A. SHARE OPTION PLANS
 - (1) In the framework of the Company's Board of Directors resolution to increase the total number of options available for grant under all the Company's share option plans, 1,737,421 options were added to the Company's share option plans in 2003. Of that amount no options were granted to employees during the six-month period ended June 30, 2003.
 - (2) OPTIONS TO THE COMPANY'S CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS - In March 2003, the Board of Directors of the Company approved a share option plan, which was approved by the Company's shareholders in May 2003, pursuant to which the Company's Chairman of the Board of Directors ("Chairman") is entitled to receive the right to purchase up to 1,043,000 Ordinary Shares of the Company at an exercise price of \$2.983, an exercise price which is higher than the Company's share price at the date of the approval by the Board of Directors, and is equivalent to the average trading price for the ordinary shares during the 30 consecutive trading days preceding the date of board approval of the amendment to the Fab 2 Investment Agreements described in Note 3A above. Options granted under the plan vest over a five-year period according to various vesting schedules. The vesting of the options is subject to the Chairman's serving as the Chairman or as the Company's Chief Executive Officer or President on the relevant vesting dates. The options granted are exercisable for a period of five years from the date on which the options vest.
 - B. AUTHORIZED ORDINARY SHARES

In May 2003, the Company's shareholders approved an increase in the Company's authorized ordinary shares from 70,000,000 shares to 100,000,000 shares.

C. CLASS ACTION

In July 2003, certain shareholders of the Company filed a shareholders' class action complaint in the United States against the Company and certain of its directors, Wafer Partners and Equity Investors (the "Defendants"). The plaintiffs have asserted claims arising under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, alleging misstatements and omissions made by the Defendants in materials sent to the Company's shareholders in April 2002 with respect to the approval of an amendment to the Company's investment agreements with its Fab 2 investors. The Company believes that the complaint is without merit and intends to vigorously contest it.

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NOTE 5 - MATERIAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN ISRAELI AND U.S. GAAP

With regard to the Company's interim financial statements, the material differences between GAAP in Israel and in the U.S. relate to the following. See F below for the presentation of the Company's unaudited balance sheet as of June 30, 2003 in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

A. PRESENTATION OF CASH AND SHORT-TERM AND LONG-TERM INTEREST-BEARING DEPOSITS DESIGNATED FOR INVESTMENTS RELATING TO FAB 2

In accordance with U.S. GAAP, cash, short-term and long-term interest-bearing deposits designated for investments relating to Fab 2 should be excluded from current assets and long-term investments and presented separately as a non-current asset. Accordingly, as of June 30, 2003 \$2,021 and \$12,437 were reclassified, respectively, from current assets and long-term investments to a long-term asset (as of December 31, 2002 - \$51,338 and \$11,893, respectively).

B. PRESENTATION OF NET LONG-TERM LIABILITIES IN RESPECT OF EMPLOYEES

Under U.S. GAAP, assets and liabilities relating to severance arrangements are to be presented separately and are not to be offset. Accordingly, as of June 30, 2003 an amount of \$13,877 was reclassified from other long-term liabilities to long-term investments (as of December 31, 2002 - \$12,368).

C. HEDGING ACTIVITIES IN ACCORDANCE WITH U.S. GAAP (SFAS 133)

Complying with SFAS 133 and SFAS 138 and the related interpretations thereon with respect to the Company's hedging transactions as of June 30, 2003 would have resulted in: an increase in other long-term liabilities in the amount of \$14,613; an increase in other comprehensive loss for the six months ended June 30, 2003 in the net amount of \$3,417 and in the accumulated other comprehensive loss component of equity as of such date in the amount of \$21,254; and in a decrease of \$6,611 in property and equipment, net as of June 30, 2003.

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NOTE 5 - MATERIAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN ISRAELI AND U.S. GAAP (cont.)

D. IMPLEMENTATION OF SFAS 123 AND SFAS 148

Had compensation cost for the Company's share option plans been determined based on fair value at the grant dates of the awards in accordance with SFAS 123, as amended by SFAS 148, the Company's pro forma loss and loss per share would have been as follows:

	SIX MONT	HS EN	NDED	THREE MONTHS ENDED				
	 JUNE	30,		JUNE 30,				
	 2003		2002		2003		2002	
	 (UNAU	DITE))	(UNAUDITED)				
PRO FORMA LOSS Loss for the period, as reported Less - stock-based compensation determined under APB 25	\$ (31,180)	\$	(20,042)	\$	(16,830)		\$ (11,622)	
Add - stock-based compensation	27		96		8		44	
determined under SFAS 123	(5,690)		(3,838)		(4,079)		(1,626)	
Pro forma loss	\$ (36,843)	\$	(23,784)	\$	(20,901)		\$ (13,204)	
PRO FORMA BASIC LOSS PER SHARE As reported	\$ (0.70)	\$	(0.86)	\$	(0.37)	\$	(0.39)	
Pro forma	\$ (0.83)	\$	(0.88)	\$	(0.46)	\$	(0.46)	

E. SALE OF SECURITIES

Under Accounting Principles Board Opinion No. 14 ("APB 14"), the proceeds from the sale of the securities in January 2002 are to be allocated to each of the securities issued based on their relative fair value, while according to Israeli GAAP such treatment is not required. Complying with APB 14, based on the average market value of each of the securities issued in the first three days following their issuance (in January 2002), would have resulted in an increase in shareholders' equity as of June 30, 2003 and December 31, 2002 in the amount of \$2,363 (net of \$196 related issuance expenses), and a decrease in convertible debentures as of such dates in the amount of \$2,559. The effect of the U.S. GAAP application on the convertible debentures' discount amortization for the six-month and three-month periods ended June 30, 2003 is immaterial.

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NOTE 5 - MATERIAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN ISRAELI AND U.S. GAAP (cont.)

F. BALANCE SHEET IN ACCORDANCE WITH U.S. GAAP

Following are the condensed consolidated balance sheets in accordance with U.S. GAAP:

	June 30, 2003	December 31, 2002
	(unaudited)	
Current assets	\$ 59,165	\$ 58,743
Long-term investments	19,877	18,368
Property and equipment, net	567,585	487,347
Other assets	107,627	95,017
Cash, short-term and long-term interest- bearing deposits designated for investments relating to Fab 2	14,458	63,231
Total assets	768,712	722,706
Current liabilities	93,132	88,282
Long-term debt	308,000	253,000
Convertible debentures	23,990	21,562
Long-term liability in respect of customers' advances	47,246	47,246
Other long-term liabilities	34,501	29,726
Shareholders' equity (*)	261,843	282,890
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$768,712 =======	\$722,706 =======

(*) The balance as of June 30, 2003 includes accumulated other comprehensive loss of \$21,254 and net proceeds on account of options (Series 1) in the amount of \$2,363 - see also E above (as of December 31, 2002 -\$17,837 and \$2,363, respectively).

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NOTE 5 - MATERIAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN ISRAELI AND U.S. GAAP (cont.)

G. STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS IN ACCORDANCE WITH U.S. GAAP

Complying with SFAS 133 and SFAS 138 (C above) and APB 14 (E above) would not have resulted in a material change in the Company's loss for the six-month and three-month periods ended June 30, 2003 and 2002.

H. LOSS PER SHARE IN ACCORDANCE WITH U.S. GAAP (SFAS 128)

In accordance with U.S. GAAP (SFAS 128), including the implementation of SFAS 133 and SFAS 138 and APB 14 as described in G above, the basic and diluted loss per share for the six-month and three-month periods ended June 30, 2003 would be \$0.70 and \$0.37, respectively (during the corresponding period - \$0.86 and \$0.39, respectively).

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